

Risk Assessment Template for Opening Church Buildings to the Public

Version Control

Issue Date	Version Number	Issued by
16 th July 2021	10	The House of Bishops COVID-19 Recovery Group

This update has been reviewed to reflect step 4 of the [roadmap to ease restrictions](#) issued by the UK government and is intended for use from 19th July onwards. As step 4 sees the easing of all legal restrictions it is recommended that risk assessments currently in place are re-run to ensure they fit the new circumstances. The Church of England's [guidance on step 4](#) may be a helpful reference point.

It is recommended that you carry out a separate risk assessment for each activity type e.g. public worship, use by community groups, concerts etc. and that these are regularly reviewed with reference to local Covid infection rates and other relevant circumstances. You may decide to have different mitigations or safety measures in place for different events. Where activities run simultaneously or back-to-back, each iteration of the risk assessment should address the shared or consequential risk.

Risk assessment templates for outdoor worship and for contractors and construction workers are also available on the [Church of England Coronavirus page](#).

Carrying out a risk assessment

1. Agree what activities you are planning for:
 - Private prayer
 - Public worship with or without congregational singing
 - Funerals, weddings, baptisms, ordinations
 - Livestreaming or recording services
 - A choir or music group singing indoors as part of a public, livestreamed or recorded service
 - Formal childcare or where part of a school
 - Essential voluntary and public services
 - Use as a vaccination or testing centre
 - Community and support groups
 - Provision of youth services
 - Opening shops/cafes
 - Opening for visitors/tourists/educational visits as a heritage attraction

 - Opening for concerts, plays etc
2. Consider the hazards:
 - Transmission of COVID-19
 - Hazards arising from using the church in a different way to usual
 - Shared or consequential risks of activities running simultaneously or back-to-back (eg crossover of people at entry/exit points)

Read the guidance and think about how it relates specifically to your church. What constraints are there? Consider how people will arrive at the church, including if they will need to wait or queue outside; how people will enter and leave the church; circulation inside: from the entrance to the worship space and out again; circulation within the worship space; also access to other areas including the toilet(s).

3. Consider who might be harmed and how. Read the guidance and think about how the activities you are planning will affect different groups of people. The risks are not different for larger churches as long as they are properly managed, but having any significant numbers of people coming through your building makes the possible impact – in particular someone with COVID-19 coming into contact with others – higher than in smaller churches with fewer people. Consider your particular circumstances and adapt the checklist below as appropriate. Gathered congregations and major services may attract people from far afield, which is likely to add to the risk profile. Consider whether you need to consult your wider membership and users.

4. Using the risk assessment checklist below as a template:

- add in mitigations for any risks that are particular to your circumstances that may not be on the list;
- record what you need to do for each activity to go ahead safely;
- consider any equipment you need and any temporary changes you might need to make to the church;
- check back against your list of activities to confirm which ones can go ahead and when.

Risk assessment template

Church: St John the Evangelist, Highbridge	Assessor's name: The Rev'd Martin Little Abbreviations: ML (Martin Little), DC (Dan Crouch), JD (Jenny Dolan), LD (Liz Davies)	Date completed: 19.7.21	Review date: 21.8.21
Event or service this assessment relates to:		Public Worship on Sundays and occasional offices; private prayer on Thursdays	

Risk	Controls to consider (delete or detail as appropriate to your location and event)	Additional information	Action by whom?	Completed – date and name
Aerosol or droplet transmission of Covid-19	Increase ventilation in your building: natural ventilation by opening doors, windows and vents or mechanical ventilation if appropriate/necessary.	Consult HSE guidance on identifying poorly ventilated areas Do not prop open fire doors. Doors will be opened 30 minutes before services and events where possible.	ML / JD	weekly
	Use outdoor spaces if appropriate and available.	Opportunities will be explored as appropriate	ML	19.7.21

Risk	Controls to consider (delete or detail as appropriate to your location and event)	Additional information	Action by whom?	Completed – date and name
	Request or consider requiring people to wear a face covering, unless exempt, when inside your building. This may particularly apply to activities that increase risk of aerosol spread such as singing.	People will be encouraged to wear a face-mask if willing, and especially if they are likely to be in close contact with someone outwith their household. Singing will be permitted with voluntary face-mask wearing.	ML / JD	19.7.21
	Put in place measures to reduce contact between people e.g. retaining social distancing	<p>The two side aisles of the church will be set aside for those who wish to socially distance, either because they are clinically vulnerable or for any other reason. With 2 people at the end of each pew, this gives a capacity of 6 people in each side aisle - a total of 12 socially distanced ‘spaces.’</p> <p>In the central nave, 79 can be seated non-socially distanced, with some additional seating at the back and side chapels.</p> <p>This gives a total capacity of 100 people at a conservative estimate.</p>	ML / JD	19.7.21

Risk	Controls to consider (delete or detail as appropriate to your location and event)	Additional information	Action by whom?	Completed – date and name
	If practical in your building, choose one point of entry into the church to manage flow of people and indicate this with notices, keeping emergency exits available at all times. Where possible use a different door for exit.	People should generally come in the South door.	ML / JD / LD	19.7.21
	For events where the building is likely to be especially busy, or the activity is particularly energetic, pay particular regard to the need for additional mitigations such as social distancing and face coverings.	North and South aisles set aside for social distancing	ML	19.7.21
Surface transmission of Covid-19	Provide adequate hand cleansing stations. Provide hand sanitiser for the occasions when people can't wash their hands.	Register with Parish Buying for procurement options. Already in place and monitored	ML	19.7.21
	Identify where you can reduce the contact of people with surfaces, e.g. by leaving open doors that are not fire doors, using electronic documents rather than paperwork.	We are in process of arranging to accept contactless payments.	ML / Bob Attwood	TBC

Risk	Controls to consider (delete or detail as appropriate to your location and event)	Additional information	Action by whom?	Completed – date and name
	Good hygiene and cleaning of the building.	See advice on cleaning church buildings . In the absence of a dedicated rota of cleaning volunteers the church will be opened only on Thursdays and Sundays in order to be quarantined. For special events / funerals etc, clergy and staff will undertake cleaning. Pat Burge to clean hall toilets on Sundays.	ML	ongoing
	Consider hygiene around shared items such as Bibles, prayer and hymn books that are used by multiple people.	Service sheets and hymn books will only be used once a week and quarantined between for at least 72 hours	ML / JD	19.7.21
	If providing single-use service sheets or prayer cards, either place these on sheets or ask people to sanitise hands before picking one up, and request that people take these home with them.	Churchwarden, vergers etc are aware	ML / JD / DC	19.7.21
	Cordon off or remove from public access any devotional objects or items (if they are liable to be touched or closely breathed on).	Votive candles are touched by one person only.	ML / DC	19.7.21
	Put in place a cleaning rota/system for children’s materials and toys, and consider providing cleaning materials for these if safe to do so (keeping all such materials out of the reach of children).	Toys currently out of use	ML	19.7.21

Risk	Controls to consider (delete or detail as appropriate to your location and event)	Additional information	Action by whom?	Completed – date and name
	Where there are toilet facilities, ensure an adequate supply of soap and disposable hand towels, and a bin for towels, are available.	Register with Parish Buying for procurement options. Toilets located in church hall	Pat Burge	19.7.21
	Ensure all waste receptacles have disposable liners (e.g. polythene bin bags) to reduce the risk to those responsible for removing them.	All bins have bags, emptied regularly, spare bags in cleaner’s cupboard	ML	19.7.21
Visitors are unclear on requirements for attending church or visiting the building for other purposes, or anxious about attending.	Display an NHS Track and Trace QR code, with an alternative option for those who cannot use that system. Encourage visitors to use one or other of these options.	Consult advice on Track and Trace . QR code and sign in sheet are available	ML / LD	19.7.21
	Update your website, A Church Near You, and any relevant social media with information for visitors. Communicate details on requirements or requests such as bringing a face covering and options for those who may be anxious.	Martin to update website and social media	ML	19.7.21
	Consider specific advice for those who may struggle with continuing restrictions, such as those who are deaf or hard of hearing, or visually impaired.	Info here: https://rnid.org.uk/coronavirus-response/face-coverings-how-the-regulations-apply-to-you/	ML	19.7.21
	Consider if a booking system is needed, whether for general access or for specific events/services.	Church rarely over capacity for worship; attendees will be monitored for special events	ML	19.7.21
	Communicate with nearby churches to ensure offered provisions are complementary.	Clergy in touch via monthly chapter meeting	ML	19.7.21

Risk	Controls to consider (delete or detail as appropriate to your location and event)	Additional information	Action by whom?	Completed – date and name
	Provide welcoming notices that outline safety measures.	LD to print	ML	19.7.21
Cleaning the church after known exposure to someone with Coronavirus symptoms	If possible close the church building for 48 hours with no access permitted.		ML	19.7.21
	If 48-hour closure is not possible then follow Public Health England guidance on cleaning in non-healthcare settings.	Public Health England guidance available here.	ML	19.7.21
	If the building has been quarantined for 48 hours, then carry out cleaning as per the normal advice on cleaning.	Advice on cleaning church buildings can be found here.	ML / JD / LD	19.7.21